



Author index

Volume 34 (1997)

Aldridge, S.C., see Buckman, R.F., Jr. 34, 247

Allen, M., see Handley, A.J. 34, 101

Assar, D., see Lester, C.A. 34, 43

Author, A., In this issue 34, 1

Author, A., Recommended guidelines for reviewing, reporting, and conducting research on in-hospital resuscitation: the in-hospital 'Utstein style' 34, 151

Authors, A., Special resuscitation situations: An Advisory Statement on conditions which may require modifications in resuscitation procedures or techniques. Prepared by Members of the International Liaison Committee on Resuscitation 34, 129

Axelsson, Å., see Herlitz, J. 34, 17

Badellino, M.M., see Buckman, R.F., Jr. 34, 247

Bahr, J., see Mohr, M. 34, 51

Bång, A., see Herlitz, J. 34, 17

Batcheller, A.M., see Braslow, A. 34, 207

Baubin, M., M. Schirmer, M. Nogler, B. Semenitz, M. Falk, G. Kroesen, H. Hörtndl, H. Gilly, Active compression-decompression cardiopulmonary resuscitation in standing position over the patient: pros and cons of a new method 34, 7

Becker, L.B., see Handley, A.J. 34, 101

Behringer, W., F. Sterz, H. Domonovits, B. Hohenberger, W. Schörkhuber, M. Frass, U. Losert, A.N. Laggner, Effects of manual high-impulse CPR on myocardial perfusion during cardiac arrest in pigs 34, 271

Berden, H.J.M., see Jansen, J.J.M. 34, 35

Bingham, R., see Nadkarni, V. 34, 115

Bircher, N.G., see Braslow, A. 34, 207

Bjernereth, G., see Li, Y.-C. 34, 71

Bland, J., see Nadkarni, V. 34, 115

Blumenthal, S.R., W.D. Voorhees, The relationship between airway carbon dioxide excretion and cardiac output during cardiopulmonary resuscitation 34, 263

Bossaert, L., see Kloeck, W. 34, 109

Bossaert, L., V. Callanan, R.O. Cummins, Early defibrillation: An Advisory Statement by the Advanced Life Support Working Group of the International Liaison Committee On Resuscitation 34, 113

Böttiger, B.W., J.J. Krumnikl, P. Gass, B. Schmitz, J. Motsch, E. Martin, The cerebral 'no-reflow' phenomenon after cardiac arrest in rats—Influence of low-flow reperfusion 34, 79

Braslow, A., R.T. Brennan, M.M. Newman, N.G. Bircher, A.M. Batcheller, W. Kaye, CPR training without an instructor: development and evaluation of a video self-instructional system for effective performance of cardiopulmonary resuscitation 34, 207

Brennan, R.T., see Braslow, A. 34, 207

Brown, L.H., see Gough, J.E. 34, 23

Buckman III, R.F., see Buckman, R.F., Jr. 34, 247

Buckman, R.F., Jr., M.M. Badellino, C.A. Eynon, L.H. Mauro, S.C. Aldridge, R.E. Milner, N.B. Merchant, R.F. Buckman III, D.

Mercer, P.J. Malaspina, R. Warren, Open-chest cardiac massage without major thoracotomy: metabolic indicators of coronary and cerebral perfusion 34, 247

Buckman, R.F., see Tisherman, S.A. 34, 281

Callanan, V., see Bossaert, L. 34, 113

Callanan, V., see Kloeck, W. 34, 109

Carli, P., see Kloeck, W. 34, 109

Chamberlain, D.A., R.O. Cummins, Advisory statements of the International Liaison Committee on Resuscitation ('ILCOR') 34, 99

Chamberlain, D., see Kloeck, W. 34, 109

Christenson, J., see Kloeck, W. 34, 109

Connolly, B., see Kloeck, W. 34, 109

Corne, L., see Tisherman, S.A. 34, 281

Cummins, R.O., see Bossaert, L. 34, 113

Cummins, R.O., see Chamberlain, D.A. 34, 99

Cummins, R., see Kloeck, W. 34, 109

Davis, J.E., see Kerber, R.E. 34, 243

Dick, W., see Gervais, H.W. 34, 255

Domanovits, H., see Behringer, W. 34, 271

Donnelly, P.D., see Lester, C.A. 34, 43

Dunn, K.A., see Gough, J.E. 34, 23

Eberle, B., see Gervais, H.W. 34, 255

Eynon, C.A., see Buckman, R.F., Jr. 34, 247

Falk, M., see Baubin, M. 34, 7

Frass, M., see Behringer, W. 34, 271

Gass, P., see Böttiger, B.W. 34, 79

Gervais, H.W., B. Eberle, H.-J. Hennes, W. Grimm, A. Kilian, D. Konietzke, C. Massing, W. Dick, High dose naloxone does not improve cerebral or myocardial blood flow during cardiopulmonary resuscitation in pigs 34, 255

Gilly, H., see Baubin, M. 34, 7

Gough, J.E., M.K. Kerr, R.A. Henderson, L.H. Brown, K.A. Dunn, Do pulse checks cause a significant delay in the initial defibrillation sequence? 34, 23

Grenvik, A., see Tisherman, S.A. 34, 281

Grimm, W., see Gervais, H.W. 34, 255

Grol, R.P.T.M., see Jansen, J.J.M. 34, 35

Handley, A.J., L.B. Becker, M. Allen, A. van Drenth, E.B. Kramer, W.H. Montgomery, Single rescuer adult basic life support: An Advisory Statement from the Basic Life Support Working Group of the International Liaison Committee on Resuscitation ('ILCOR') 34, 101

Hazinski, M.F., see Nadkarni, V. 34, 115

Henderson, R.A., see Gough, J.E. 34, 23

Hennes, H.-J., see Gervais, H.W. 34, 255

Herlitz, J., A. Bång, M. Holmberg, Å. Axelsson, J. Lindkvist, S. Holmberg, Rhythm changes during resuscitation from ventricular fibrillation in relation to delay until defibrillation, number of shocks delivered and survival 34, 17

Hohenberger, B., see Behringer, W. 34, 271

Holmberg, M., see Herlitz, J. 34, 17

Holmberg, S., see Herlitz, J. 34, 17

Hörtagnl, H., see Baubin, M. 34, 7

Jansen, J.J.M., H.J.J.M. Berden, C.P.M. van der Vleuten, R.P.T.M. Grol, J. Rethans, C.P.M. Verhoeff, Evaluation of cardiopulmonary resuscitation skills of general practitioners using different scoring methods 34, 35

Johnson, L.A., see Ward, P. 34, 221

Jones, D.L., see Ward, P. 34, 221

Jones, S.D., see Weston, C.F.M. 34, 227

Jones, S.D., see Weston, C.F.M. 34, 27

Kattwinkel, J., see Nadkarni, V. 34, 115

Kaye, W., see Braslow, A. 34, 207

Kerber, R.E., J.E. Davis, Combined epicardial-transthoracic electrode paddle placement: A method for defibrillation during open-chest cardiac resuscitation 34, 243

Kerr, M.K., see Gough, J.E. 34, 23

Kettler, D., see Mohr, M. 34, 51

Kilian, A., see Gervais, H.W. 34, 255

Kloeck, W., R. Cummins, D. Chamberlain, L. Bossaert, V. Callanan, P. Carli, J. Christenson, B. Connolly, J. Ornato, A. Sanders, P. Steen, The Universal ALS Algorithm: An Advisory Statement by the Advanced Life Support Working Group of the International Liaison Committee On Resuscitation 34, 109

Konietzke, D., see Gervais, H.W. 34, 255

Kramer, E.B., see Handley, A.J. 34, 101

Kramer, E., see Nadkarni, V. 34, 115

Kroesen, G., see Baubin, M. 34, 7

Krumnikl, J.J., see Böttiger, B.W. 34, 79

Laggner, A.N., see Behringer, W. 34, 271

Lester, C.A., C.L. Morgan, P.D. Donnelly, D. Assar, Assessing with CARE: An innovative method of testing the approach and casualty assessment components of basic life support, using video recording 34, 43

Lindkvist, J., see Herlitz, J. 34, 17

Li, Y.-C., L. Wiklund, G. Bjerneroth, Influence of alkaline buffers on cytoplasmic pH in myocardial cells exposed to hypoxia 34, 71

Losert, U., see Behringer, W. 34, 271

Malaspina, P.J., see Buckman, R.F., Jr. 34, 247

Martin, E., see Böttiger, B.W. 34, 79

Massing, C., see Gervais, H.W. 34, 255

Matsushima, S., see Takasu, A. 34, 65

Mauro, L.H., see Buckman, R.F., Jr. 34, 247

Mercer, D., see Buckman, R.F., Jr. 34, 247

Merchant, N.B., see Buckman, R.F., Jr. 34, 247

Milner, R.E., see Buckman, R.F., Jr. 34, 247

Mohr, M., J. Bahr, J. Schmid, W. Panzer, D. Kettler, The decision to terminate resuscitative efforts: results of a questionnaire 34, 51

Montgomery, W.H., see Handley, A.J. 34, 101

Morgan, C.L., see Lester, C.A. 34, 43

Morioka, T., see Tisherman, S.A. 34, 281

Motsch, J., see Böttiger, B.W. 34, 79

Mulligan, N.W., see Ward, P. 34, 221

Nadkarni, V., M.F. Hazinski, D. Zideman, J. Kattwinkel, L. Quan, R. Bingham, A. Zaritsky, J. Bland, E. Kramer, J. Tiballs, An Advisory Statement by the Paediatric Life Support Working Group of the International Liaison Committee on Resuscitation 34, 115

Newman, M.M., see Braslow, A. 34, 207

Nogler, M., see Baubin, M. 34, 7

Næss, A.C., see Steen, E. 34, 57

Obrist, W., see Tisherman, S.A. 34, 281

Okada, Y., see Takasu, A. 34, 65

Ornato, J.P., Efficacy vs. effectiveness: The case of active compression-decompression (ACD) CPR 34, 3

Ornato, J., see Kloeck, W. 34, 109

Panzer, W., see Mohr, M. 34, 51

Quan, L., see Nadkarni, V. 34, 115

Rethans, J., see Jansen, J.J.M. 34, 35

Rubertsson, S., see Tisherman, S.A. 34, 281

Safar, P., see Tisherman, S.A. 34, 281

Sanders, A., see Kloeck, W. 34, 109

Schirmer, M., see Baubin, M. 34, 7

Schmid, J., see Mohr, M. 34, 51

Schmitz, B., see Böttiger, B.W. 34, 79

Schörkhuber, W., see Behringer, W. 34, 271

Science, E., The ILCOR advisory statements 34, 97

Semenitz, B., see Baubin, M. 34, 7

Skogvoll, E., L. Wik, Active compression-decompression cardiopulmonary resuscitation (ACD-CPR) compared with standard CPR in a manikin model — decompression force, compression rate, depth and duration 34, 11

Steen, E., A.C. Næss, P.A. Steen, Paramedics organizational culture and their care for relatives of cardiac arrest victims 34, 57

Steen, P.A., see Steen, E. 34, 57

Steen, P.A., see Sunde, K. 34, 235

Steen, P., see Kloeck, W. 34, 109

Stephenson, H.E., see Tisherman, S.A. 34, 281

Sterz, F., see Behringer, W. 34, 271

Sunde, K., L. Wik, P.A. Steen, Quality of mechanical, manual standard and active compression-decompression CPR on the arrest site and during transport in a manikin model 34, 235

Takasu, A., S. Matsushima, M. Takino, Y. Okada, Effect of an endothelin-1 antagonist, BQ-485, on cerebral oxygen metabolism after complete global cerebral ischemia in dogs 34, 65

Takino, M., see Takasu, A. 34, 65

Tiballs, J., see Nadkarni, V. 34, 115

Tisherman, S.A., K. Vandeveld, P. Safar, T. Morioka, W. Obrist, L. Corne, R.F. Buckman, S. Rubertsson, H.E. Stephenson, A. Grenvik, R.J. White, Future directions for resuscitation research. V. Ultra-advanced life support 34, 281

van der Vleuten, C.P.M., see Jansen, J.J.M. 34, 35

Vandeveld, K., see Tisherman, S.A. 34, 281

van Drenth, A., see Handley, A.J. 34, 101

Verhoeff, C.P.M., see Jansen, J.J.M. 34, 35

Voorhees, W.D., see Blumenthal, S.R. 34, 263

Ward, M.C., see Ward, P. 34, 221

Ward, P., L.A. Johnson, N.W. Mulligan, M.C. Ward, D.L. Jones, Improving cardiopulmonary resuscitation skills retention: effect of two checklists designed to prompt correct performance 34, 221

Warren, R., see Buckman, R.F., Jr. 34, 247

Weston, C.F.M., R.J. Wilson, S.D. Jones, Predicting survival from out-of-hospital cardiac arrest: a multivariate analysis 34, 27

Weston, C.F.M., S.D. Jones, R.J. Wilson, Outcome of out-of-hospital cardiorespiratory arrest in South Glamorgan 34, 227

White, R.J., see Tisherman, S.A. 34, 281
Wik, L., see Skogvoll, E. 34, 11
Wik, L., see Sunde, K. 34, 235
Wiklund, L., see Li, Y.-C. 34, 71
Wilson, R.J., see Weston, C.F.M. 34, 227

Wilson, R.J., see Weston, C.F.M. 34, 27
Zaritsky, A., see Nadkarni, V. 34, 115
Zideman, D., see Nadkarni, V. 34, 115



Subject index

Volume 34 (1997)

Active compression-decompression: Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; External chest compressions; Training; Manikin 34, 11

Active compression-decompression: Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Standing position 34, 7

Active-compression-decompressions: Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Transport; External chest compressions; Mechanical; Manikin 34, 235

Advanced cardiac life support guidelines: Defibrillation; Pulse checks 34, 23

Advanced life support: Aortic infusion; Artificial circulation; Cardiopulmonary bypass; Cerebral perfusion; External CPR; Open-chest CPR 34, 281

AHA medical/scientific statements: Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Sudden death; Defibrillation 34, 151

Alkaline buffers: Cytoplasmic pH; Fluorescent intracellular H⁺-probe; Hypoxia; Metabolic acidosis; Myocardial cells 34, 71

Ambulance: Cardiac arrest; Pre-hospital; Resuscitation 34, 227

Aortic infusion: Advanced life support; Artificial circulation; Cardiopulmonary bypass; Cerebral perfusion; External CPR; Open-chest CPR 34, 281

Artificial circulation: Advanced life support; Aortic infusion; Cardiopulmonary bypass; Cerebral perfusion; External CPR; Open-chest CPR 34, 281

Basic cardiac life support: Resuscitation; Educational measurement; General practitioners; Scoring methods 34, 35

BCLS: Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; BLS; CPR training; Education; Program evaluation; Videotape; Training methods 34, 207

BLS: Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; BCLS; CPR training; Education; Program evaluation; Videotape; Training methods 34, 207

BQ-485: Endothelin-1 receptor antagonist; Cerebral oxygen metabolism; Global cerebral ischemia; Prolonged hypoperfusion 34, 65

Carbon dioxide: Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Cardiac output; Hemodynamics; Dogs 34, 263

Cardiac arrest: Ambulance; Pre-hospital; Resuscitation 34, 227

Cardiac arrest: Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Myocardial perfusion; Duty cycle 34, 271

Cardiac arrest: Cerebral blood flow; Cerebral ischemia; No-reflow phenomenon; Rats 34, 79

Cardiac arrest: Open-chest cardiac massage; Minimally-invasive; Organ perfusion; Ventricular fibrillation; Resuscitation 34, 247

Cardiac arrest: Prehospital; Resuscitation; Multivariate analysis 34, 27

Cardiac arrest: Resuscitation; Termination; Criteria for termination; Reason for decision 34, 51

Cardiac output: Carbon dioxide; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Hemodynamics; Dogs 34, 263

Cardiopulmonary bypass: Advanced life support; Aortic infusion; Artificial circulation; Cerebral perfusion; External CPR; Open-chest CPR 34, 281

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation: Active compression-decompression; External chest compressions; Training; Manikin 34, 11

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation: Active compression-decompression; Standing position 34, 7

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation: AHA medical/scientific statements; Sudden death; Defibrillation 34, 151

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation: BCLS; BLS; CPR training; Education; Program evaluation; Videotape; Training methods 34, 207

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation: Carbon dioxide; Cardiac output; Hemodynamics; Dogs 34, 263

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation: Cardiac arrest; Myocardial perfusion; Duty cycle 34, 271

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation: Checklist; Retention; Training 34, 221

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation: Naloxone; Organ blood flow; Radiolabeled microspheres; Epinephrine; Pigs 34, 255

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Skill retention; Testing; Video recording 34, 43

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Transport; External chest compressions; Active-compression-decompressions; Mechanical; Manikin 34, 235

Cerebral blood flow; Cardiac arrest; Cerebral ischemia; No-reflow phenomenon; Rats 34, 79

Cerebral ischemia; Cardiac arrest; Cerebral blood flow; No-reflow phenomenon; Rats 34, 79

Cerebral oxygen metabolism; Endothelin-1 receptor antagonist; BQ-485; Global cerebral ischemia; Prolonged hypoperfusion 34, 65

Cerebral perfusion; Advanced life support; Aortic infusion; Artificial circulation; Cardiopulmonary bypass; External CPR; Open-chest CPR 34, 281

Checklist; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Retention; Training 34, 221

CPR training; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; BCLS; BLS; Education; Program evaluation; Videotape; Training methods 34, 207

Criteria for termination; Cardiac arrest; Resuscitation; Termination; Reason for decision 34, 51

Cytoplasmic pH; Alkaline buffers; Fluorescent intracellular H⁺-probe; Hypoxia; Metabolic acidosis; Myocardial cells 34, 71

Defibrillation; Advanced cardiac life support guidelines; Pulse checks 34, 23

Defibrillation; AHA medical/scientific statements; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Sudden death 34, 151

Defibrillation; Resuscitation; Thoracotomy; Sternotomy; Electrodes 34, 243

Dogs; Carbon dioxide; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Cardiac output; Hemodynamics 34, 263

Duty cycle; Cardiac arrest; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Myocardial perfusion 34, 271

Educational measurement; Resuscitation; Basic cardiac life support; General practitioners; Scoring methods 34, 35

Education; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; BCLS; BLS; CPR training; Program evaluation; Videotape; Training methods 34, 207

Electrodes; Defibrillation; Resuscitation; Thoracotomy; Sternotomy 34, 243

Emergency medical service; Heart arrest; Paramedics; Organizational culture 34, 57

Endothelin-1 receptor antagonist; BQ-485; Cerebral oxygen metabolism; Global cerebral ischemia; Prolonged hypoperfusion 34, 65

Epinephrine; Naloxone; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Organ blood flow; Radiolabeled microspheres; Pigs 34, 255

External chest compressions; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Active compression-decompression; Training; Manikin 34, 11

External chest compressions; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Transport; Active-compression-decompressions; Mechanical; Manikin 34, 235

External CPR; Advanced life support; Aortic infusion; Artificial circulation; Cardiopulmonary bypass; Cerebral perfusion; Open-chest CPR 34, 281

Fluorescent intracellular H⁺-probe; Alkaline buffers; Cytoplasmic pH; Hypoxia; Metabolic acidosis; Myocardial cells 34, 71

General practitioners; Resuscitation; Basic cardiac life support; Educational measurement; Scoring methods 34, 35

Global cerebral ischemia; Endothelin-1 receptor antagonist; BQ-485; Cerebral oxygen metabolism; Prolonged hypoperfusion 34, 65

Heart arrest; Emergency medical service; Paramedics; Organizational culture 34, 57

Hemodynamics; Carbon dioxide; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Cardiac output; Dogs 34, 263

Hypoxia; Alkaline buffers; Cytoplasmic pH; Fluorescent intracellular H⁺-probe; Metabolic acidosis; Myocardial cells 34, 71

Manikin; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Active compression-decompression; External chest compressions; Training 34, 11

Manikin; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Transport; External chest compressions; Active-compression-decompressions; Mechanical 34, 235

Mechanical; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Transport; External chest compressions; Active-compression-decompressions; Manikin 34, 235

Metabolic acidosis; Alkaline buffers; Cytoplasmic pH; Fluorescent intracellular H⁺-probe; Hypoxia; Myocardial cells 34, 71

Minimally-invasive; Open-chest cardiac massage; Organ perfusion; Cardiac arrest; Ventricular fibrillation; Resuscitation 34, 247

Multivariate analysis; Cardiac arrest; Prehospital; Resuscitation 34, 27

Myocardial cells; Alkaline buffers; Cytoplasmic pH; Fluorescent intracellular H⁺-probe; Hypoxia; Metabolic acidosis 34, 71

Myocardial perfusion; Cardiac arrest; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Duty cycle 34, 271

Naloxone; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Organ blood flow; Radio-labeled microspheres; Epinephrine; Pigs 34, 255

No-reflow phenomenon; Cardiac arrest; Cerebral blood flow; Cerebral ischemia; Rats 34, 79

Open-chest cardiac massage; Minimally-invasive; Organ perfusion; Cardiac arrest; Ventricular fibrillation; Resuscitation 34, 247

Open-chest CPR; Advanced life support; Aortic infusion; Artificial circulation; Cardiopulmonary bypass; Cerebral perfusion; External CPR 34, 281

Organ blood flow; Naloxone; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Radio-labeled microspheres; Epinephrine; Pigs **34**, 255

Organizational culture; Heart arrest; Emergency medical service; Paramedics **34**, 57

Organ perfusion; Open-chest cardiac massage; Minimally-invasive; Cardiac arrest; Ventricular fibrillation; Resuscitation **34**, 247

Paramedics; Heart arrest; Emergency medical service; Organizational culture **34**, 57

Pigs; Naloxone; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Organ blood flow; Radiolabeled microspheres; Epinephrine **34**, 255

Pre-hospital; Ambulance; Cardiac arrest; Resuscitation **34**, 227

Prehospital; Cardiac arrest; Resuscitation; Multivariate analysis **34**, 27

Prognosis; Rhythm changes; Ventricular fibrillation **34**, 17

Program evaluation; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; BCLS; BLS; CPR training; Education; Videotape; Training methods **34**, 207

Prolonged hypoperfusion; Endothelin-1 receptor antagonist; BQ-485; Cerebral oxygen metabolism; Global cerebral ischemia **34**, 65

Pulse checks; Advanced cardiac life support guidelines; Defibrillation **34**, 23

Radiolabeled microspheres; Naloxone; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Organ blood flow; Epinephrine; Pigs **34**, 255

Rats; Cardiac arrest; Cerebral blood flow; Cerebral ischemia; No-reflow phenomenon **34**, 79

Reason for decision; Cardiac arrest; Resuscitation; Termination; Criteria for termination **34**, 51

Resuscitation; Ambulance; Cardiac arrest; Pre-hospital **34**, 227

Resuscitation; Basic cardiac life support; Educational measurement; General practitioners; Scoring methods **34**, 35

Resuscitation; Cardiac arrest; Prehospital; Multivariate analysis **34**, 27

Resuscitation; Cardiac arrest; Termination; Criteria for termination; Reason for decision **34**, 51

Resuscitation; Defibrillation; Thoracotomy; Sternotomy; Electrodes **34**, 243

Resuscitation; Open-chest cardiac massage; Minimally-invasive; Or- gan perfusion; Cardiac arrest; Ventricular fibrillation **34**, 247

Retention; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Checklist; Training **34**, 221

Rhythm changes; Prognosis; Ventricular fibrillation **34**, 17

Scoring methods; Resuscitation; Basic cardiac life support; Educational measurement; General practitioners **34**, 35

Skill retention; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Testing; Video recording **34**, 43

Standing position; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Active compression-decompression **34**, 7

Sternotomy; Defibrillation; Resuscitation; Thoracotomy; Electrodes **34**, 243

Sudden death; AHA medical/scientific statements; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Defibrillation **34**, 151

Termination; Cardiac arrest; Resuscitation; Criteria for termination; Reason for decision **34**, 51

Testing; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Skill retention; Video recording **34**, 43

Thoracotomy; Defibrillation; Resuscitation; Sternotomy; Electrodes **34**, 243

Training; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Active compression-decompression; External chest compressions; Manikin **34**, 11

Training; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Checklist; Retention **34**, 221

Training methods; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; BCLS; BLS; CPR training; Education; Program evaluation; Videotape **34**, 207

Transport; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; External chest compressions; Active-compression-decompressions; Mechanical; Manikin **34**, 235

Ventricular fibrillation; Open-chest cardiac massage; Minimally-invasive; Organ perfusion; Cardiac arrest; Resuscitation **34**, 247

Ventricular fibrillation; Prognosis; Rhythm changes **34**, 17

Video recording; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Skill retention; Testing **34**, 43

Videotape; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; BCLS; BLS; CPR training; Education; Program evaluation; Training methods **34**, 207



